# GrowerFacts

# **Coreopsis Sunfire**

(Coreopsis grandiflora) Plug crop time: 5 to 7 weeks Transplant to finish: 8 to 10 weeks Perennials Culture (revised 02/21/18)

New! Now available as primed seed to deliver reliable plug production, improved order fill rate, uniform quality in plug trays and as a finished product, and improved margin.

- Well-matched to Rising Sun for habit and timing.
- Naturally compact in a pack or 4-in./10-cm pot, requiring less PGRs, or no PGRs in certain conditions.
- Can also be marketed as an annual in premium packs.

## **General Information**

Exposure	Bloom Season	Height	Spread	Spacing
Sun	Spring, Summer, Autumn	24 in. (61 cm)	22-24 in. (56-61 cm)	8-10 in. (20-25 cm)

## **Germination**

Seed Form	Recommended Plug Size	Seeds/Cell	Plug Crop Weeks	Days to Germinate	Initial Media pH/EC	Cover Seed
PRM	288 128*	1-2 2-4	5-7 7-8	3-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	Light cover

\* Recommend plug size for forcing.

# **Plug Production**

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4
Moisture	Level 4	Level 3-4	Level 2-3	Level 1-2
Temperature	65-68°F (18-20°C)	65-68°F (18-20°C)	60-65°F (16-18°C)	60-65°F (16-18°C)
Light	Optional	6-8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup>	8-10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup>	8-10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup>
Fertilizer	Less than 100 ppm N - Less than 0.7 EC	Less than 100 ppm N - Less than 0.7 EC	100 to 175 ppm N - 0.7 to 1.2 EC	175 to 225 ppm N - 1.2 to 1.5 EC

#### Vernalization

No

#### **Propagation Key Tips**

Critical Daylength: 13 hours. Short day (10 hours) bulk needed for forcing. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.

1 to 2 seeds for 288/3 to 4 seeds for 84. Plug PGRs: For Spring production, no PGRs needed. For Summer production under long day conditions, can use B-Nine/Alar (1,500 to 2,500 ppm spray).

## **Growing on to Finish**

Growing on Temperature	Target Media pH/EC	Fertilizer	Daylength
(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	175 to 225 ppm N - 1.2 to 1.5 EC	Obligate Long Day

#### **Daylength Notation**

Long day required – minimum 13 hours.

# **Crop Scheduling**

Crop Type	Container Size	Plugs/Pot	Crop Time	Season	PGR
Annual	4"/4.5"/Quart	1 (ppp)	9-11 (weeks)	Summer	daminozide 5,000 ppm Spray
Forcing	4"/4.5"/Quart	1 (ppp)	10-11 (weeks)	Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)	daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray
Annual	5"/6"/1 Gallon	1-3 (ppp)	10-11 (weeks)	Summer	daminozide 5,000 ppm Spray
Forcing	5"/6"/1 Gallon	1-3 (ppp)	10-12 (weeks)	Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)	daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray
Forcing	5"/6"/1 Gallon	1-3 (ppp)	10-12 (weeks)	Autumn, ADT 72°F (22°C)	daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray

#### **Common Problems**

Insect: Aphid, Thrips, Whiteflies Disease: Powdery Mildew

#### **Finishing Key Tips**

Apply PGRs when buds are visible.

**NOTE:** Growers should use the information presented here as guidelines only. PanAmerican Seed recommends that growers conduct a trial of products under their own conditions. Crop times will vary depending on the climate, location, time of year, and greenhouse environmental conditions. It is the responsibility of the grower to read and follow all the current label directions relating to the products. Nothing herein shall be deemed a warranty or guaranty by PanAmerican Seed of any products listed herein. PanAmerican Seed's terms and conditions of sale shall apply to all products listed herein.

# **Variety Pictures**



Sunfire



PanAmerican Seed Co. 622 Town Road,West Chicago, Illinois, USA, 60185-2698 630 231-1400 Fax: 630 231-3609 PanAmSeed.com ™ denotes a trademark of and ® denotes a registered trademark of Ball Horticultural Company in the US. It may also be registered in other countries. ©2018 Ball Horticultural Company