

# ***Calendula officinalis***

## **Bon Bon™ Mixture**

English Marigold, Pot Marigold

### **Culture guide**

**Uses:**

Pot, border and mixed container

**Exposure:**

Sun

**Garden height:**

12" / 30 cm

**Crop time:**

9-10 weeks

**Sowing method:**

1-3 seeds per plug

**Germination:**

5-10 days at 70 °F (21 °C), cover seed lightly with vermiculite after sowing.

**Growing On:**

Transplant plugs after 2-3 weeks. Grow on at 50-55 °F (10-13 °C). Calendulas are cool weather plants that are best produced for spring or early fall sales.

**Media:**

Use a well-drained, growing substrate with 10-30 % clay, 0-15 % parts (e.g. bark, sand, perlite), 1-1,5 kg /m<sup>3</sup>, complete balanced fertilizer. Iron-chelate, micronutrients, pH 5.8-6.5.

**Temperature:**

Grow at 10-15°C (50-59 °F). Calendula does not grow at temperatures below 8°C (46 °F). A cool cultivation in early spring in polytunnel or cold greenhouse is possible.

**Fertilization:**

High fertilization levels are required. Fertilize the crop weekly with 100-200 ppm nitrogen (at 2 kg/m<sup>3</sup> slow release fertilizer in substrate), using a complete balanced fertilizer. Avoid high ammonium and high nitrogen levels. High nitrogen levels cause delay in flower initiation and smooth stems. Prevent magnesium deficiency by applying magnesium sulphate (0,025%) 1-2 times and in case of iron deficiency apply Fe-Chelate for 1-2 times.

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